The finances of Petrostate economies. How and why are petrodollars taking over international football ?

Petite presentation de ce qu’est un petrostate et des differences au sein de ses pétrostates (exemple exception du Venezuela, Russie Arabie Saoudite moins dépendente qu’avant)

Etat qui investissent massivement (assez secret sur leur investissement) le surplus de pétrodollar depuis les années 2000 // Petrodollar recycling

Regarder les deux périodes de Surge

Pôles d’investissement plus ou moins chrinologiquement

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:1969_$100K_Treasury_Bill_(front).jpg)

[US Treasury securities](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/US_Treasury_securities), approximately $300 billion accumulated by [OPEC governments](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OPEC#Membership) during 1960–2015[[45]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-45)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:60_Jahre_Unimog_-_W%C3%B6rth_2011_201_Produktion_(5797901460).jpg)

German vehicle factory for [Daimler](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daimler_AG), whose largest consistent shareholder since 1974 has been [Kuwait](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuwait_Investment_Authority)[[46]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-46)[[47]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-47)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:ItaipuAerea2AAL.jpg)

[Itaipu Dam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Itaipu_Dam) between Brazil and Paraguay, financed by loans from petrodollar bank deposits in the 1970s[[48]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-48)[[*self-published source*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Verifiability#Self-published_sources)]

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:FaisalMasjid.jpg)

Pakistan's [Faisal Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faisal_Mosque), constructed 1976–1986, a gift from Saudi Arabia's [King Faisal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faisal_of_Saudi_Arabia)[[49]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-49)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Wheat_sacks_in_a_Portland,_Oregon_warehouse_(3718620966).jpg)

Western grain, heavily imported by the [Soviet Union](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soviet_Union) to ease food shortages in the 1970s and 1980s[[50]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-50)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Saudi_F-15.JPEG)

American-built [F-15](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/F-15) fighter jet, one of dozens owned by the [Royal Saudi Air Force](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Royal_Saudi_Air_Force) since 1981[[51]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-51)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Harrods_at_Night,_London_-_Nov_2012.jpg)

[Harrods](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harrods) department store in London, under Arab ownership since 1985[[52]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-52)[[53]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-53)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Stamford_Bridge_-_West_Stand.jpg)

London's [Chelsea Football Club](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelsea_Football_Club), Russian-owned since 2003 through the [Sibneft](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sibneft" \o "Sibneft) oil fortune[[54]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-54)[[55]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-55)[[56]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-56)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:BarrioAdentro.jpg)

"Oil for doctors" program, with thousands of Cuban physicians anchoring the [Venezuelan health system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mission_Barrio_Adentro) from 2004[[57]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-57)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Bouteilles_rang%C3%A9es_by_JM_Rosier.jpg)

Bottles of [premium French wine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/French_wine#Quality_levels_and_appellation_system), millions of which were purchased by Dubai-owned [Emirates airline](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emirates_airline) since 2005[[58]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-58)

* [refer to caption](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:T%C3%BCrk_Telekom_logo.svg)

[Turkish Telecom Corp.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%BCrk_Telekom), whose control was privatized to the [Saudi Oger](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saudi_Oger) organization in 2005 with [IMF](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IMF) support[[59]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-59)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:ChryslerBldgNYC2007.jpg)

New York's [Chrysler Building](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chrysler_Building), 90% owned by the [Abu Dhabi Investment Council](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abu_Dhabi_Investment_Council) since 2008[[60]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-60)[[61]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-61)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Flickr_-_Israel_Defense_Forces_-_Missiles_Found_Aboard_Francop.jpg)

[Iranian weapon shipments](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Funding_of_Hezbollah#Iran) to Lebanon and Syria, including [over 300 tons intercepted](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francop_Affair) in 2009[[62]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-62)[[63]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-63)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Les_Joueurs_de_cartes,_par_Paul_C%C3%A9zanne.jpg)

[Cézanne painting](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Card_Players), purchased in 2011 by the [Royal Family of Qatar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collecting_practices_of_the_Al-Thani_Family) for a record-setting price above US$250 million[[64]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-64)

* [](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:TOYOTA_FJ%27s_(3568773870)_3.jpg)

[Toyota](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toyota) vehicles in [Kuwait](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuwait), where the Japanese automaker holds a dominant market share[[65]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrodollar_recycling#cite_note-65)

Le constat sur le petrostates : Transition Energétique arrivant il y a un gap avec ce qu’ils avaient récupéré, ceux qui amplifient le besoin de se diversifier (trouver les pôles d’investissement des petrostates) et expliquer la possible stabilité du modèle avec le blue hydrogen (cf un article rouge et le second de Bloomberg)

Chercher si le prix de l’énergie rentre dans le spectre

Boom Football

Un de leur pôles d’investissement est le football, présentation du groupe de la LDC (Leipzig, PSG, Man City avec point sur le fait que Red Bull is taking over football avec son modèle mais on en parlera pas)

Accélerer par la SuperLigue et le Covid

Club and a word about sulfureuse Coupe du Monde

Why football ?

How ? Chelsea City PSG Gazprom Qatar Airlines Emirates Newcastle

What are the results ? Good, image empowered but also a spotlight sometimes on their activity and the polemic around WC // Superlig